

Wetland Restoration for Water Quality
(CP-23, CP23A-Code 657)

DESCRIPTION

An area of vegetated wetland to remove sediment, nutrients, organic matter and other pollutants from surface and ground water associated with agricultural operations.

PURPOSE

The purpose of this practice is the restoration of wetland areas and their functions and values which will result in removing sediment, organic matter, pollutants and utilizing nutrients, from surface and ground water associated with agricultural operations.

CONDITION

This condition applies to acres that have been converted to crop land but have a historical presence of wetlands and will qualify for CP-23 or CP23A under Maryland's Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program.

POLICIES

1. This practice will be applied only on farmland.
2. This practice must meet NRCS practice standards for (Code 657).
3. When using the minimum required buffer of 35 feet, the buffer can be planned as part of the Wetland Restoration for Water Quality.
4. When using a larger buffer, plan the buffer using the practice standard for Riparian Herbaceous Cover (Code 393), Riparian Forest Buffer (391), or Conservation Cover (327), whichever is most appropriate.
5. In order to provide water quality benefits, the practice shall have an off-site contributing watershed beyond the enrolled acreage of the practice.
6. Cost-sharing is limited to the minimum activity needed to restore wetland hydrology and establish vegetative cover including the following, when deemed necessary by the SCD:
 - a) Excavation, leveling, and filling to permit the installation of an effective system as well as vegetative cover (including mulch) to protect the wetland;
 - b) Exclusion fencing if essential to prevent livestock access;
 - c) Approved seed and seeding, seedbed preparation, fertilizers and pesticides to get vegetation established for required buffer. (Code 393 or Code 327 guidelines would be followed for area leading to BMP);

- d) Temporary cover; or
 - e) Structures such as pipes, chutes and outlets.
7. The following are **not authorized** for cost-share:
- a) Mowing after establishment for weed control;
 - b) Measures primarily for the prevention or abatement of air pollution, unless the measures also have soil and water conservation benefits; or
 - c) Portable pumps, pumping equipment or other portable equipment.
8. In cases where a designated water management zone is planned, the outlet structure must be set at an elevation that limits management to 30%. Additional water level management can occur with approval on a case-by-case basis for control of noxious weeds or invasive species.
9. Noxious weeds and other invasive plants must be controlled by spot treatment, using mechanical methods or approved herbicides.
10. The applicant must be in compliance with state Nutrient Management requirements.
11. This practice must be maintained for a minimum for fifteen (15) years.

COST SHARE RATE

The State cost-share payment will not exceed 87.5% of the total eligible cost, not to exceed \$35,000 per project.

USDA shares will be considered co-cost shares and entered accordingly on the Water Quality Project form and Claim for Payment.

ATTACHMENTS

Applicants with an outstanding Unsatisfactory On-farm Status Review of BMP Maintenance and use of previous project(s) may be ineligible for further MACS Cost-Share funding. When a previous project expires with outstanding unsatisfactory, the applicant is ineligible for any future MACS funding.

In addition to Maryland Property View Account ID Number on the MACS Water Quality Project Form, the following items are needed:

1. A copy of a recorded deed(s) for the parcel(s) where the BMP is located. If the current, appropriate deed is already on file in the MACS Office, then record both the agreement number of the file where the deed is kept and the liber/folio numbers in the General Comments section of the application.
2. A copy of the Real Property Data Search page from the Maryland Department of Assessments and Taxation's website (www.dat.state.md.us) indicating the Maryland Property View Account ID Number and owner information.
3. An aerial photograph indicating the property lines as well as all existing and proposed BMPs. For sediment control practices, indicate the drainage area and the direction of flow.
4. A plan view sketch graphically demonstrating the layout and details of the proposed BMP.