



Maryland Department of Agriculture

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Office of Marketing
Animal Industries and Consumer Services

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Animal Health

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Collection and Submission of Avian Swab Samples for Avian Influenza Virus and Newcastle Disease Virus Testing.

Sample collection must be performed by Maryland Authorized Poultry Testing Agents or Category II Accredited Veterinarians.

Samples submitted from non approved personnel will not be accepted.

Brain Heart Infusion (BHI): To order or pick up BHI from Salisbury Animal Health Laboratory or Frederick Animal Health Laboratory, call with request 7-10 days prior to need. BHI can be stored in a home refrigerator or freezer. If you have access to a thermometer, set the freezer temperature around -20°C (-4°F) and the refrigerator around 4°C (40°F). Un-inoculated BHI can be stored in the refrigerator for a period of 5 days and in the freezer for 1 year (must be within expiration date labeled on the tube). BHI should be disposed of after these time periods. BHI must be kept in a cooler with adequate ice packs when taken into the field for sampling. **Unused BHI taken into the field and not used must be disposed of and not re-refrigerated or re-frozen. Do not use BHI if at any time it appears cloudy. Do not inoculate tubes if they have less than or more than the appropriate starting volume (3 ml).**

Correct swab type: Polyester or rayon swabs with plastic handle (flocked or spun head).

BHI Tube Volume	# Swabs per Pool	Species	Sampling Route	Sample Tube Labeling Requirements
3 ml	1 to 5	Gallinaceous Poultry (chicken, turkey, quail)	Tracheal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Owner/Farm Name Tube # # of Birds Species Sampling Route (TR or CL)
	1 to 5	Domestic Ducks Wild Waterfowl	Cloacal	

Swabs submitted dry or in a media other than BHI will not be accepted

Inoculated Samples Accepted for Testing

- One species per tube.
- One premises/house per tube.
- One sampling route per tube.
- Correct sampling route depending on species.
- Correct pooling scheme according to above chart.
- Swabs removed from tubes.
- No less than 2.0 ml, preferably 2.5 ml or more BHI remaining per tube. Tubes should never have more than 3 ml, DO NOT TOP OFF TUBES WITH ADDITIONAL BHI AFTER SWABBING.**
- Outside of tubes arrive dry, caps tightened, and disinfected with Virkon-S or 10% bleach for 10 minutes after collection and wiped clean.
- Tubes clearly numbered and labeled according to above chart.
- Arrive within 72 hours of collection for testing (samples may be rejected if greater than 72 hours post-collection).
- Arrive with ice packs and tubes should be cool to the touch; samples cannot arrive frozen or warm.
- Samples arrive with appropriate completed and legible submission form including date and time collected (AI Samples: MDA E-06 form; Other Samples: general submission form for corresponding laboratory).

****If samples arrive outside of the above collection and shipping requirements, samples may be REJECTED and re-submission will be required.**

This includes samples that have incomplete paperwork or are submitted by ineligible testers.**

Please contact either laboratory with questions or concerns:

Salisbury Animal Health Laboratory, 27722 Nanticoke Rd. Salisbury, MD 21801, (410) 543-6610

Frederick Animal Health Laboratory, 1840 Rosemont Ave. Frederick, MD 21702, (301) 600-1548

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